



MRA Laboratories, Inc.

# TECHNICAL DATA SHEET "K"-2200 X8R dielectric "LF-222M"

LF-222M is an environmentally friendly low fire X8R/BX dielectric with excellent reliability. It is RoHS compliant (not formulated with lead or cadmium). LF-222M meets the EIA X8R/BX temperature characteristic and exhibits very good insulation resistance to 200°C. This dielectric is compatible with up to 85% Ag / 15% Pd electrode systems.

## Key Features

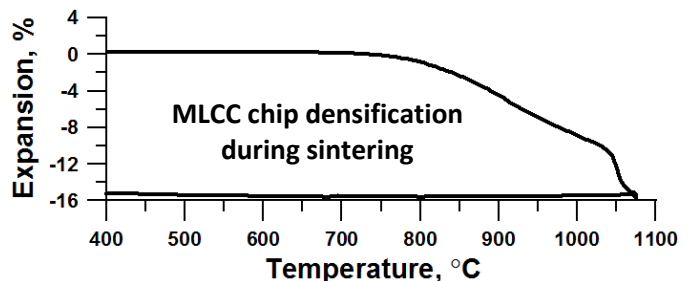
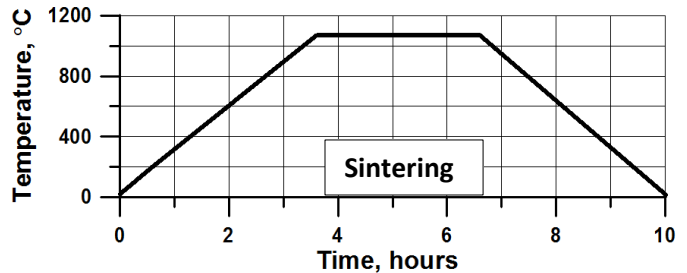
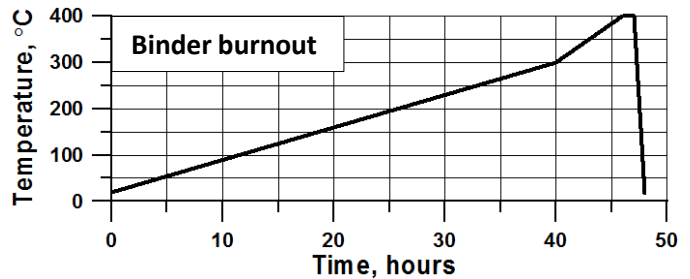
- ❖ Environmentally friendly (RoHS compliant)
- ❖ Based on 8x rated 180°C HALT
- ❖ Good high temperature characteristics to 200°C
- ❖ Compatible with up to 85% Ag / 15% Pd electrode systems
- ❖ Excellent lot to lot uniformity

### Typical powder properties

- Powder density, g/cm<sup>3</sup> **≥ 5.80**
- Surface area, m<sup>2</sup>/g **2.65 ± 0.65**
- Particle size, μm
  - D<sub>90</sub> **≤ 1.50**
  - D<sub>50</sub> **0.60 ± 0.15**
  - D<sub>10</sub> **0.35 ± 0.15**
- LOI (650°C, 6 hours), % **≤ 0.30**

### Sintering conditions

- Binder burnout up to 400°C in air
- Sintering 1070°C ± 20°C/3 hours in air
- Heating rate 5°C/min
- Open ZrO<sub>2</sub> setter
- Fired density ≥ 5.7 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

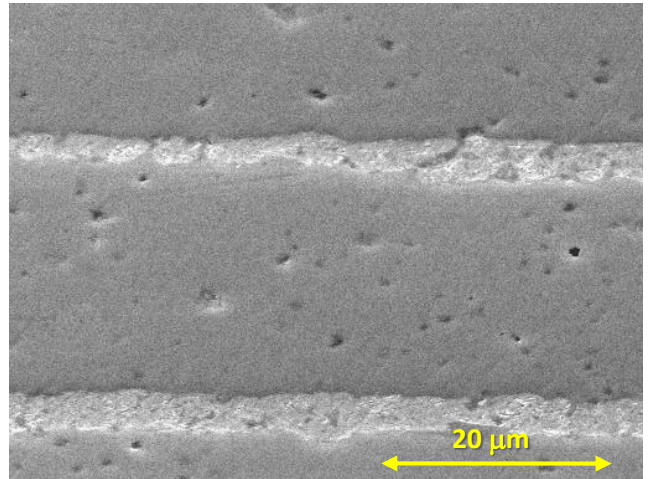
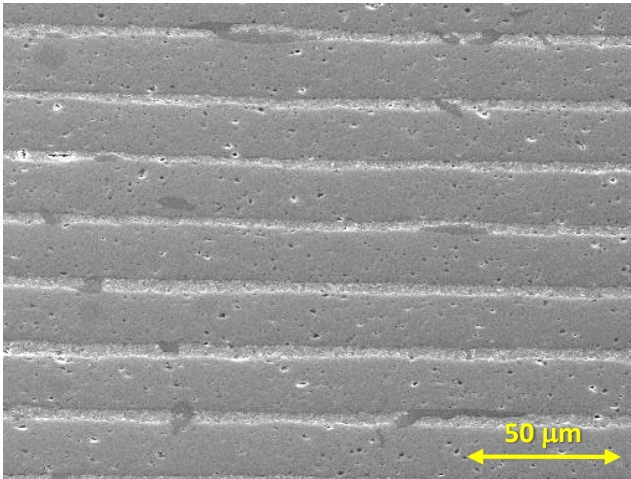


**MRA - committed to excellence in  
multi-layer ceramic device technology.**

ISO 9001:2008  
BUREAU VERITAS  
Certification



## Typical cross-sectional microstructure of sintered MLCC chip



### Mechanical properties of the dielectric

▪ Coefficient of thermal expansion  
from 200°C to 600°C,  $\mu\text{m}/\text{m}\cdot\text{K}$  **12.1**

### Typical MLCC characteristics

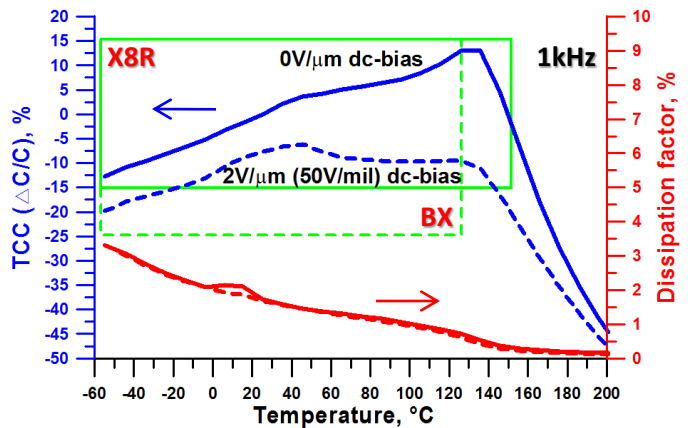
▪ Chip size **0805**  
 ▪ Active layers **10**  
 ▪ Electrode: **80% Ag / 20% Pd**  
 ▪ Dielectric thickness,  $\mu\text{m}$  **~20**  
 ▪ Dielectric constant **2300 ± 300**  
 ▪ Dissipation factor, % **≤ 2.0 @ 1kHz, 1Vrms**

▪ Insulation resistance at 400V and 180°C,  $\Omega$  **> 10<sup>10</sup>**  
 ▪ Dielectric withstanding voltage, V/ $\mu\text{m}$  **≥ 40**

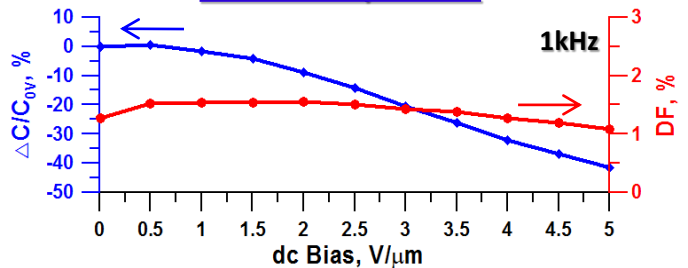
TCC X8R ( $\pm 15\%$  from -55°C to +150°C)

TCC BX (from +15% to -25% from -55°C to +125°C)  
at rated voltage

### Temperature and voltage variation of capacitance (50V rated MLCC chips)



### Voltage variation of capacitance at room temperature



*The data presented is based on our research and is considered to be fair representation of this product.  
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**MRA Laboratories, Inc.**

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